Appl. No.

09/776,232

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## AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS

1-37. (Cancelled)

38. (Amended) A method of inducing a CTL response in a mammal, which method comprises:

delivering a liquid comprising a cell-free antigen directly to the lymphatic systemal a lymph node or lymph vessel of the mammal at a level sufficient to induce a CTL response in the mammal; and

maintaining the antigen in the mammal's lymphatic system over time sufficient to induce the CTL response.

- 39. (Previously added) The method of Claim 38, wherein the antigen is delivered directly to a lymph node.
- 40. (Previously added) The method of Claim 38, wherein the antigen comprises a protein or peptide.
- 41. (Previously added) The method of Claim 38, wherein the antigen is delivered in a single bolus.
- 42. (Previously added) The method of Claim 38, wherein the antigen comprises a microorganism.
- 43. (Previously added) The method of Claim 38, wherein the antigen is delivered in the form of a nucleic acid encoding the antigen.
- 44. (Previously added) The method of Claim 43, wherein said nucleic acid is plasmid DNA in a formulation comprising about 1-10% ethyl alcohol, 0-1% benzyl alcohol, 0.25-0.5mM EDTA and a citrate-phosphate buffer of pH 7.4-7.8, comprising about 3-50mM citrate and about 90 -200mM phosphate.
- 45. (Previously added) A method of inducing a CTL response in a mammal, which method comprises:

delivering a liquid comprising an a cell-free antigen in a continuous, repeated, or sustained manner directly to the lymphatic system a lymph node or lymph vessel of the mammal at a level sufficient to induce a CTL response in the mammal; and

maintaining the antigen in the mammal's lymphatic system over time sufficient to induce the CTL response.

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- 46. (Previously added) The method of Claim 45, wherein induction of cytotoxic T lymphocytes is obtainable independent of immunopotentiator.
- 47. (Previously added) The method of Claim 46, wherein the antigen is delivered with a cytokine.
- 48. (Previously added) The method of Claim 46, wherein the antigen is delivered in the form of a nucleic acid encoding the antigen.
- 49. (Previously added) The method of Claim 45, wherein the antigen is provided as a component of a microorganism cell, and wherein said microorganism cell comprises a recombinant nucleic acid encoding or promoting expression of said antigen.
- 50. (Previously added) The method of Claim 45, wherein the CTL response comprises an immunological CTL response.
- 51. (Previously added) The method of Claim 45, further comprising obtaining a sustained CTL response in the mammal and detecting a CTL response in the mammal.

52-59. (Cancelled)

- 60. (Amended) The method of Claim 38, wherein said delivering step further comprises delivering said liquid directly to the <u>lymphatic system-lymph node or lymph vessel</u> of the mammal from a device external to the mammal.
- 61. (Amended) The method of Claim 45, wherein said delivering step further comprises delivering said liquid directly to the <u>lymphatic-system lymph node or lymph vessel</u> of the mammal from a device external to the mammal.
- 62. (New) The method of Claim 38, wherein the antigen is delivered continuously over a period of time.